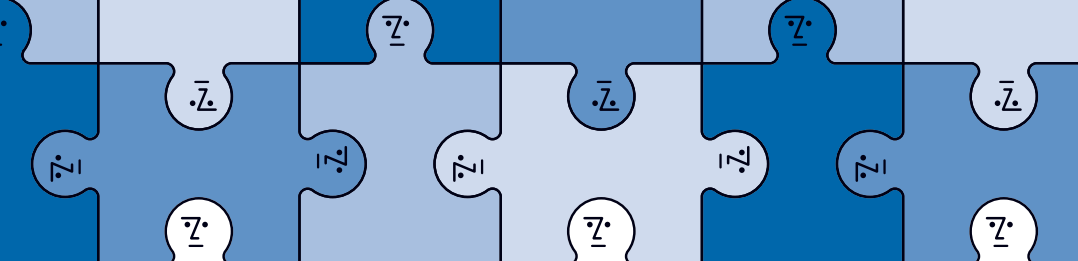




# Participants

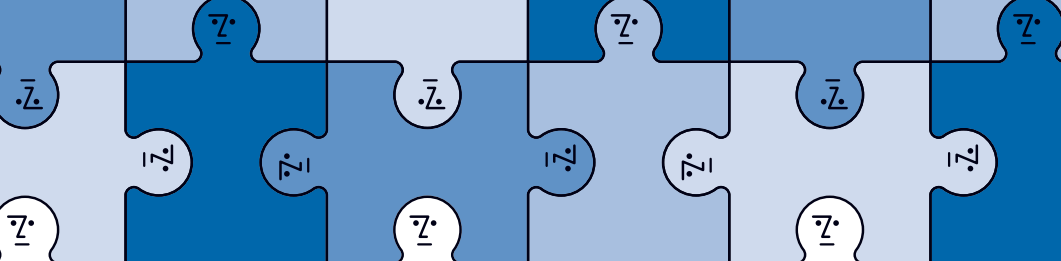
**Robert P. George** is McCormick Professor of Jurisprudence and founding Director of the James Madison Program at Princeton University. He serves on the President's Council on Bioethics, formerly served as a presidential appointee to the United States Commission on Civil Rights and was Judicial Fellow at the Supreme Court of the United States, where he received the Justice Tom C. Clark Award. Professor George is a recipient of the 2005 Bradley Prize for Intellectual and Civic Achievement, the Philip Merrill Award for Outstanding Contributions to Liberal Arts Education, and the Stanley Kelley, Jr. Teaching Award from Princeton's Department of Politics. He is the author of *In Defense of Natural Law*, *Making Men Moral: Civil Liberties and Public Morality*, and *The Clash of Orthodoxies: Law, Religion and Morality in Crisis*. He is a graduate of Swarthmore College and Harvard Law School, and received his D.Phil. from Oxford University.

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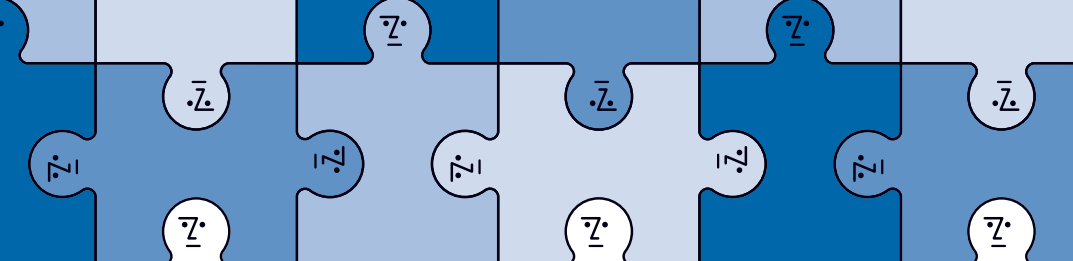
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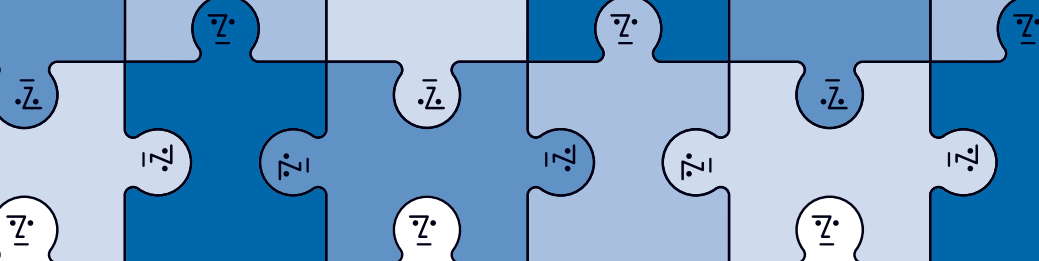
**Joseph Raz** is Professor of Law at Columbia Law School and Professor of the Philosophy of Law at Oxford University. He is a Fellow of the British Academy, and Honorary Foreign Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is the author of numerous publications including: *The Authority of Law*; *The Concept of a Legal System* (2nd ed.); *The Morality of Freedom*; *Practical Reason and Norms* (2nd ed., reprinted 1999); *Ethics in the Public Domain* (revised paperback edition, 1995); *Engaging Reason, Value, Respect and Attachment*, and *The Practice of Value*. *The Morality of Freedom* was awarded the W.J.M. Mackenzie Book Prize from the Political Studies Association of the United Kingdom and The Elaine and David Spitz Book Prize from the Conference for the Study of Political Thought, New York. In 2005, Professor Raz also won the First International Prize for Legal Research “Hector Fix-Zamudio,” Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico.

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**Bradford P. Wilson** is Associate Director of the James Madison Program in American Ideals and Institutions at Princeton University. He is Editor of *Academic Questions*, the quarterly journal of the National Association of Scholars, an editor of *Interpretation: A Journal of Political Philosophy*, and President of the Association for the Study of Free Institutions. He is author or editor of four books on American constitutional studies. From 1987 to 1998, He was Professor of Political Science at Ashland University and Director of Academic Affairs at the Ashbrook Center for Public Affairs. He was a Fulbright Senior Scholar at Moscow State University and was Research Associate to two Chief Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States, Warren E. Burger and William H. Rehnquist. He received his Ph.D. in Politics from The Catholic University of America.